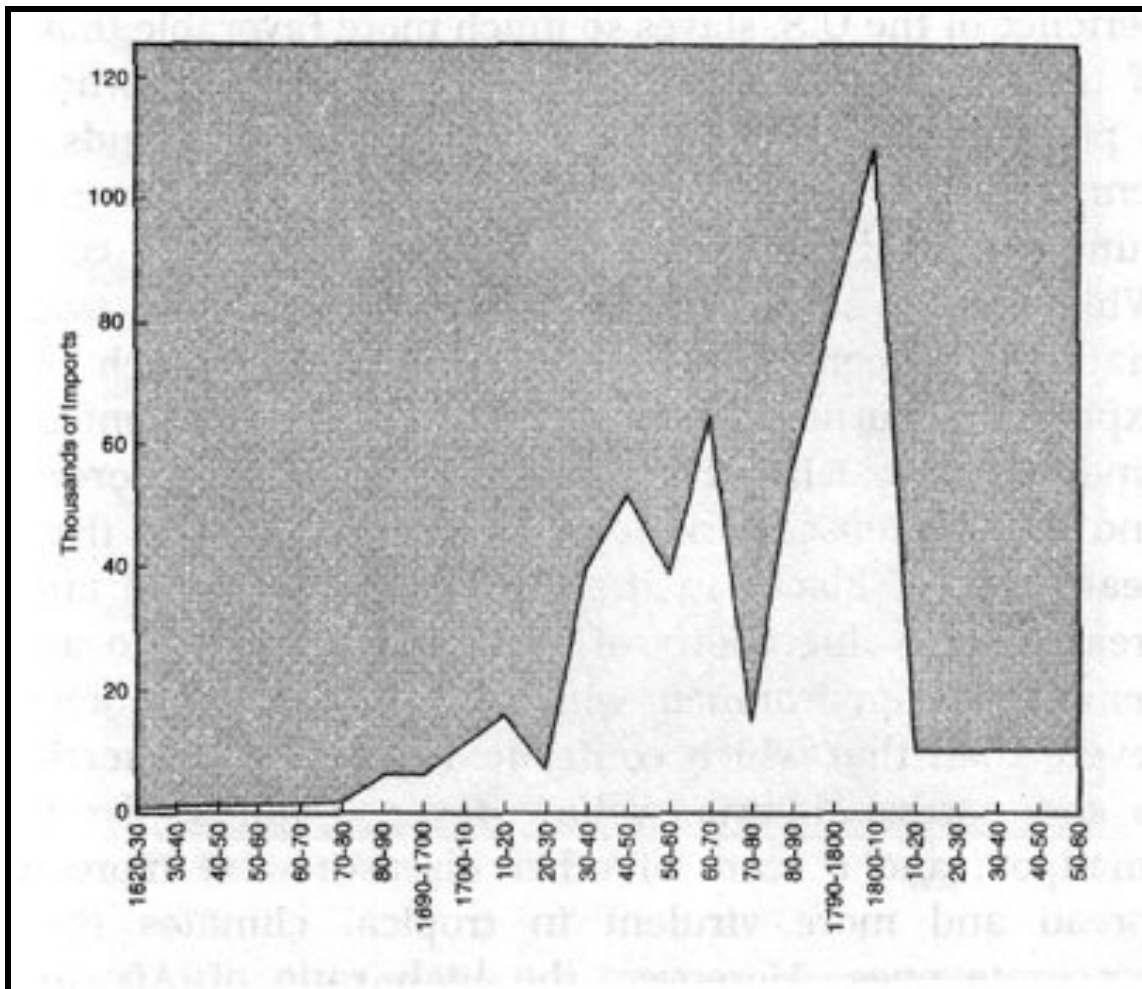


The following information is taken from: Fogel, Robert William and Stanley L. Engerman, *Time on the Cross: The Economics of American Negro Slavery*. New York: WW Norton & Co, 1974.

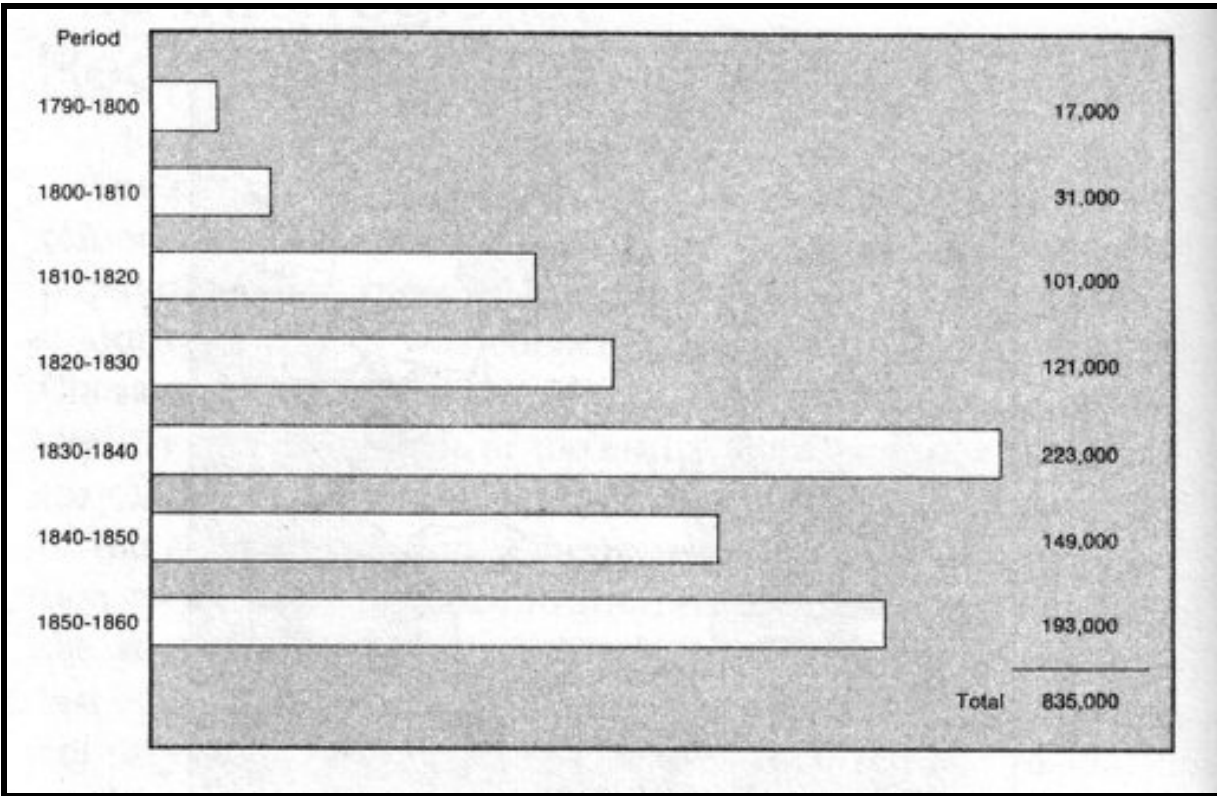
**DOCUMENT A**

<u>Slave Imports into the New World, 1500-1870</u>	<u>Distribution of Slaves in the Western Hemisphere, 1825</u>
Brazil 38%	United States 36%
British Caribbean 17%	Brazil 31%
French Caribbean 17%	British Caribbean 15%
Spanish America 17%	Spanish America 11%
Other Caribbean 6%	French Caribbean 4%
United States 6%	Other Caribbean 2%

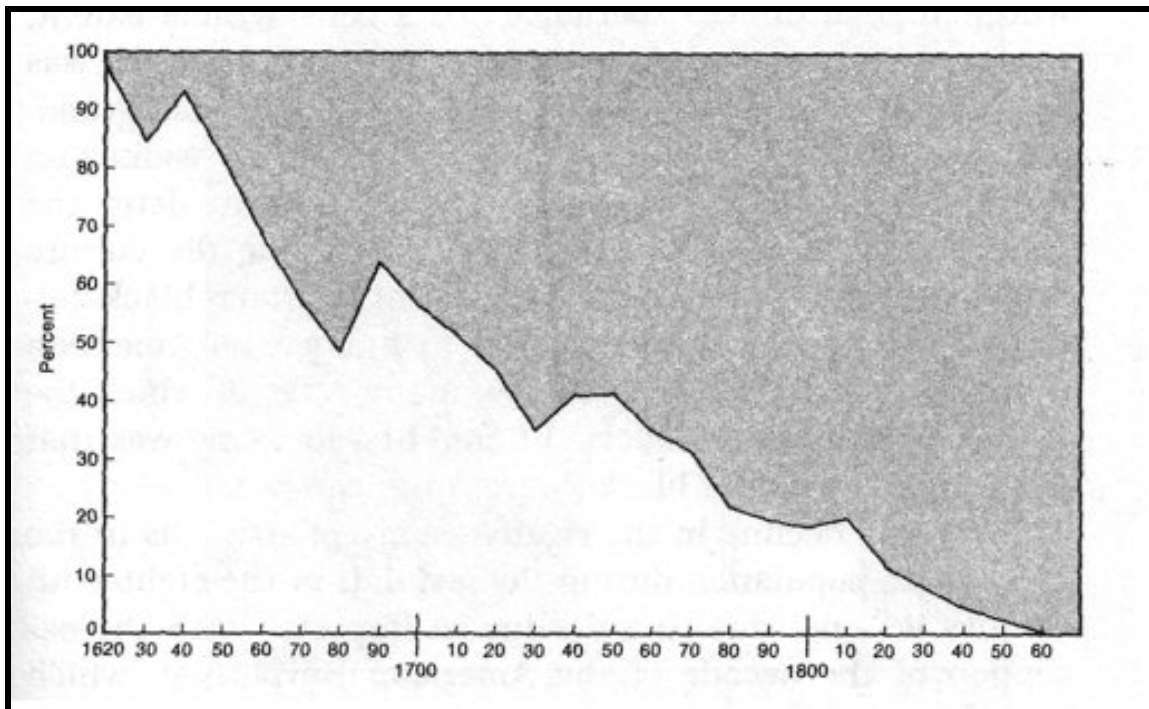
**DOCUMENT B: US Slave Imports per Decade, 1620-1860.**



**DOCUMENT C: Interregional Movement of Slaves, 1790-1860**



**DOCUMENT D: Foreign-born African Americans as a Percentage of the Total US African American Population, 1620-1860**

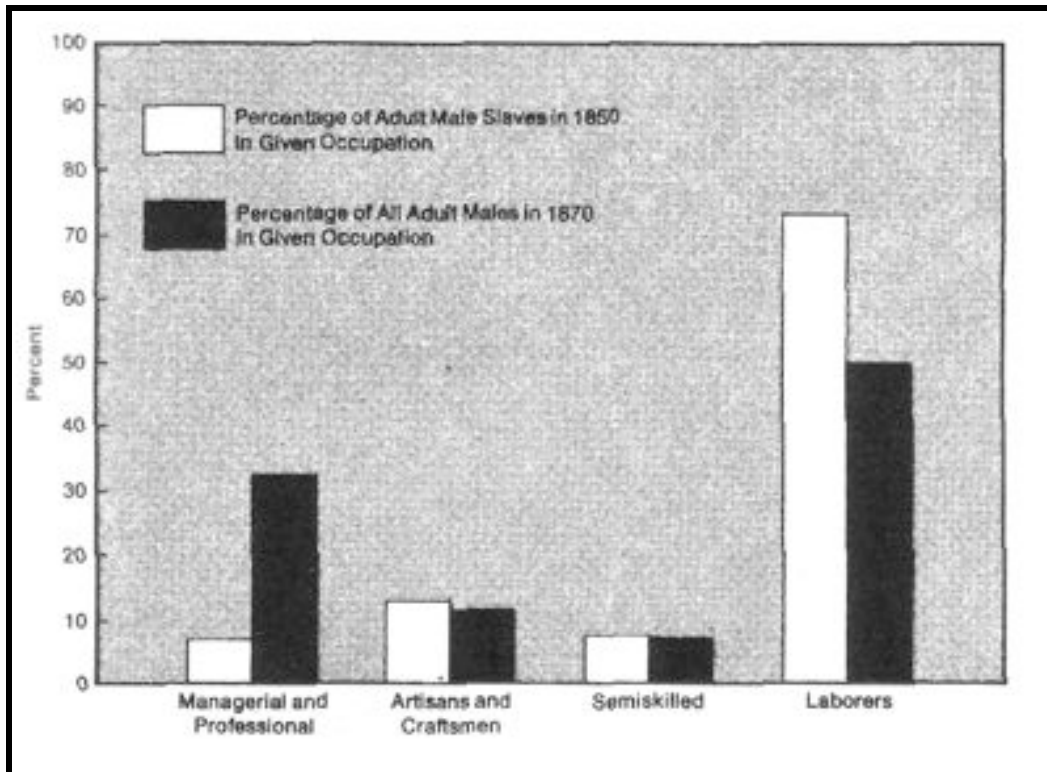


**DOCUMENT E: Slave Population of Mainland North America, 1680-1810 (% of Total Population)**

Region and colony/state	1680	1700	1720	1750	1770	1790	1810
<b>NORTH</b>	1,895	5,206	14,081	30,172	47,735	40,420	27,081
	(2)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(4)	(2)	(<1)
New Hampshire	75	130	170	550	654	158	0
	(4)	(3)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(<1)	
Vermont	---	---	---	---	25	16	0
					(<1)	(<1)	
Massachusetts	170	800	2,150	4,075	4,754	0	0
	(<1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)		
Connecticut	50	450	1,093	3,010	5,698	2,764	310
	(<1)	(2)	(2)	(3)	(3)	(1)	(<1)
Rhode Island	175	300	543	3,347	3,761	948	108
	(6)	(5)	(5)	(10)	(6)	(1)	(<1)
New York	1,200	2,256	5,740	11,014	19,062	21,324	15,017
	(12)	(12)	(16)	(14)	(12)	(6)	(2)
New Jersey	200	840	2,385	5,354	8,220	11,423	10,851
	(6)	(6)	(6)	(7)	(7)	(6)	(4)
Pennsylvania	25	430	2,000	2,822	5,561	3,787	795
	(4)	(2)	(8)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(<1)
<b>CHESAPEAKE/ UPPER SOUTH</b>	4,876	20,752	42,749	171,846	322,854	520,969	810,423
	(7)	(20)	(24)	(36)	(37)	(33)	(34)
Delaware	55	135	700	1,496	1,836	8,887	4,177
	(5)	(5)	(12)	(5)	(5)	(15)	(6)
Maryland	1,611	3,227	12,499	43,450	63,818	103,036	111,502
	(9)	(11)	(19)	(31)	(32)	(32)	(30)
Virginia	3,000	16,390	26,550	107,100	187,600	292,627	392,518
	(7)	(28)	(30)	(46)	(42)	(39)	(40)
North Carolina	210	1,000	3,000	19,800	69,600	100,572	168,824
	(4)	(4)	(14)	(27)	(35)	(26)	(30)
Kentucky	---	---	---	---	---	12,430	80,561
						(16)	(20)
Missouri	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,011
							(14)
Tennessee	---	---	---	---	---	3,417	44,528
						(10)	(18)
District of Columbia	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,395
							(23)
<b>LOWCOUNTRY/ LOWER SOUTH</b>	200	3,000	11,828	39,900	92,178	136,932	303,234
	(17)	(36)	(60)	(57)	(58)	(41)	(46)
South Carolina	200	3,000	11,828	39,000	75,178	107,094	193,365
	(17)	(44)	(64)	(61)	(61)	(43)	(47)
Georgia	---	---	---	600	15,000	29,264	105,218
				(20)	(45)	(35)	(42)
East Florida	---	---	---	300	2,000	574	1,651
				(13)	(67)	(26)	(54)
<b>LOWER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY</b>	---	---	1,385	4,730	7,100	18,700	51,748
			(36)	(36)		(52)	(47)
Louisiana	---	---	1,385	4,730	5,600	18,700	34,660
			(36)	(60)		(52)	(50)
West Florida	---	---	?	?	1,500	?	?
					(27)		
Mississippi	---	---	---	---	---	?	17,088
							(42)
<b>MAINLAND</b>	6,971	28,958	70,043	246,648	469,867	717,021	1,190,835

**DOCUMENT F: A Comparison of Occupational Distribution of Adult Male Slaves in 1850 and All Adult males in 1870.**

- Percentage of All Adult Males in a given Occupation in 1870.
- Percentage of All Adult Male Slaves in a given occupation in 1870.



**DOCUMENT G: Life Expectancy at Birth for US Slaves and Various Free Populations, 1830-1920**

Location	Time	Age
United States, Caucasian Population	1850	40
England & Wales	1838-54	40
Holland	1850-59	36
France	1854-58	36
United States, Slave Population	1850	36
Italy	1885	35
Austria	1875	31
Chile	1920	31
Manchester, England	1850	24
New York, Philadelphia & Boston	1830	24

**DOCUMENT H: Comparison of the Average daily Food Consumption of Slaves in 1860 with the Average Daily Food Consumption of the Entire Population in 1879**

■ Slave Diet / Average: 4,185 Calories  
□ Free Diet / Average: 3,741 Calories

