

Unit Ten: The American Realities of Boom & Bust

Textbook Readings: Textbook Chapters 23 & 24

Tentative Schedule: February 26—March 22.

Ch 23—Tuesday, 3/2

Ch 24—Wednesday, 3/17

Unit 10 Test—Monday, 3/22

Projects: Clash of Cultures Constructed DBQ; Evans & Lange Depression Photo Analysis

Themes:

- ⇒ Roaring 1920s—Boom Years & Clash of Cultures
- ⇒ Great Depression—Boom Years Gone Bust, Hoover & The Depression
- ⇒ FDR & New Deal—1st 100 Days, Dust Bowl, Alphabet Soup, Radical Critics
- ⇒ Human Toll of the Great Depression
- ⇒ Rise of the Welfare State—Enemy or Savior of Capitalism?

Key Terms:

Red Scare & A. Mitchell Palmer

Al Capone
John Dewey
Fundamentalism/Scopes Trial
Henry Ford
Frederick Taylor
Charles Lindbergh
Margaret Sanger
Sigmund Freud
H.L. Mencken
F. Scott Fitzgerald
Ernest Hemingway
Sinclair Lewis
William Faulkner
“Buying on margin”
Modernists
"Flappers"
Volstead Act
Immigration Quota Act
Emergency Quota Act
Ku Klux Klan
Sacco & Vanzetti Case
Marcus Garvey
Warren G. Harding

Calvin Coolidge
American Legion
Washington Conference
Kellogg-Briand Pact
Teapot Dome Scandal
Fordney-McCumber Tariff
Farm Bloc
McNary-Haugen Bill
Dawes Plan
Hoover-Stimson doctrine
"Talkies"
Herbert Hoover
“Rugged Individualism”
“Priming the Pump”
Hawley-Smoot Tariff
Black Tuesday
Muscle Shoals & TVA
Reconstruction Finance Corp.
Bonus Army
Fireside Chats
Keynesian Economics
Eleanor Roosevelt
Harry Hopkins
Harold Ickes
Frances Perkins

Coughlin, Long & Townsend

George W. Norris
John L. Lewis
Alfred M. Landon
1st & 2nd New Deals
Brain Trust
Hundred Days Congress
The Three Rs
Glass-Steagall Act
FDIC
Dust Bowl
Schechter Case
“Alphabet Soup”
CCC, PWA, WPA
SEC
Social Security Act
Wagner Act (1935)/NLRB
C.I.O.
Liberty League
20th, 21st & 22nd
Amendments
Roosevelt Recession
Court Packing Scheme
Indian Reorganization Act

National History Standards Addressed in this Unit:

Era 7: The Emergence of Modern America (1890-1930)

- ⊗ **Era 7, Standard 2**—The changing role of the United States in world affairs through World War I.
 - ⊕ **Standard 2C**: The student understands the impact at home and abroad of the United States involvement in World War I.
- ⊗ **Era 7, Standard 3**—How the United States changed from the end of World War I to the eve of the Great Depression.
 - ⊕ **Standard 3A**: The student understands social tensions and their consequences in the postwar era.
 - ⊕ **Standard 3B**: The student understands how a modern capitalist economy emerged in the 1920s.
 - ⊕ **Standard 3C**: The student understands how new cultural movements reflected and changed American society.
 - ⊕ **Standard 3D**: The student understands politics and international affairs in the 1920s.

Era 8: The Great Depression and World War II (1929-1945)

- ⊗ **Era 8, Standard 1**—The causes of the Great Depression and how it affected American society.
 - ⊕ **Standard 1A**: The student understands the causes of the crash of 1929 and the Great Depression.
 - ⊕ **Standard 1B**: The student understands how American life changed during the 1930s.
- ⊗ **Era 8, Standard 2**—How the New Deal addressed the Great Depression, transformed American federalism, and initiated the welfare state.
 - ⊕ **Standard 2A**: The student understands the New Deal and the presidency of Franklin D. Roosevelt.
 - ⊕ **Standard 2B**: The student understands the impact of the New Deal on workers and the labor movement.
 - ⊕ **Standard 2C**: The student understands opposition to the New Deal, the alternative programs of its detractors, and the legacy of the New Deal.

APUSH Topic Outline Addressed in this Unit:

19. The New Era: 1920s

- The business of America and the consumer economy
- Republican politics: Harding, Coolidge, Hoover
- The culture of Modernism: science, the arts, and entertainment
- Responses to Modernism: religious fundamentalism, nativism, and Prohibition
- The ongoing struggle for equality: African Americans and women

20. The Great Depression and the New Deal

- Causes of the Great Depression
- The Hoover administration's response
- Franklin Delano Roosevelt and the New Deal
- Labor and union recognition
- The New Deal coalition and its critics from the Right and Left
- Surviving hard times: American society during the Great Depression